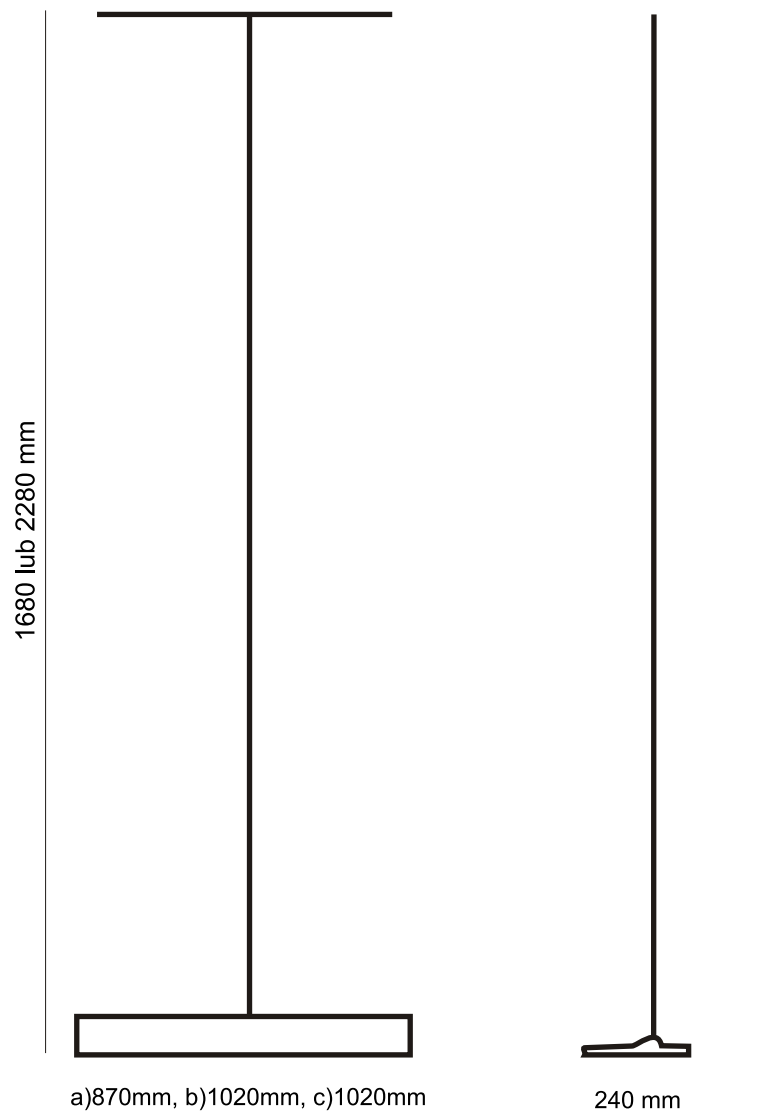


Stelarz



Baner - grafika

